

## Table of URL Categories

URL Category	Description
<b>Adult Sex Education</b>	Sites related to sex education and targeted at adult readers. Examples: <a href="http://www.sexedlibrary.org">www.sexedlibrary.org</a> <a href="http://www.itsyoursexlife.com">www.itsyoursexlife.com</a>
<b>Adult themes</b>	Sites related to adult content not covered by more specific categories, for example, penile enlargement, erectile dysfunction, adult entertainment, and so on. Examples: <a href="http://www.truveo.com">www.truveo.com</a> <a href="http://www.singlebrides.com">www.singlebrides.com</a>
<b>Alcohol/Tobacco</b>	Sites related to the use of alcohol and tobacco products, but not ones that inform of the hazards of alcohol and tobacco products. Examples: <a href="http://www.martell.com">www.martell.com</a> <a href="http://www.24hrcigarette.com">www.24hrcigarette.com</a>
<b>Alt/New Age</b>	Sites related to non-traditional or non-religious spiritual belief systems, or related to the practice or advocacy of affecting events through super-natural means. Examples: <a href="http://www.nuforc.org">www.nuforc.org</a> <a href="http://www.artofplacement.com">www.artofplacement.com</a>
<b>Alternate Lifestyle</b>	Sites related to gay, lesbian, or bisexual orientation. Examples: <a href="http://www.bisexual.org">www.bisexual.org</a> <a href="http://www.lambda.org">www.lambda.org</a>
<b>Anonymizer</b>	Sites that allow users to surf the Internet and/or send email anonymously by providing proxy bypass functionality, or provide information or instructions on how to do so. Examples: <a href="http://www.proxyway.com">www.proxyway.com</a> <a href="http://www.your-freedom.net">www.your-freedom.net</a>
<b>Art/Culture</b>	Sites related to the mores, activities, organizations, and collective behavior of people that define various cultures around the world. Examples: <a href="http://www.artandculture.com">www.artandculture.com</a> <a href="http://www.metmuseum.org">www.metmuseum.org</a>
<b>Blogs</b>	Sites related to online journals, diaries or newsletters that express personal thoughts/opinions on internet, social or political issues. Examples: <a href="http://www.blogger.com">www.blogger.com</a> <a href="http://onlinejournalismblog.com">onlinejournalismblog.com</a>
<b>Classifieds</b>	Sites that offer for sale or display advertisements for barter or sale of goods and services. Examples: <a href="http://www.st701.com">www.st701.com</a> <a href="http://www.gumtree.com">www.gumtree.com</a>

<b>Computer Hacking</b>	Sites related to the promotion of illegal tools and mechanisms to crack passwords, generate and distribute malicious software, or gain unauthorized access to computer systems. Examples: <a href="http://www.astalavista.net">www.astalavista.net</a> <a href="http://www.cracks.am">www.cracks.am</a>
<b>Continuing Education/Colleges</b>	Sites related to institutions and colleges offering formal courses of advanced studies for adults. Examples: <a href="http://www.duke.edu">www.duke.edu</a> <a href="http://www.qut.edu.au">www.qut.edu.au</a>
<b>Copyright Infringement</b>	Sites related to bootlegged or otherwise illegally available copyrighted material, such as DVD movies and CD/MP3 music. Examples: <a href="http://downloads.warez.com">downloads.warez.com</a> <a href="http://www.kazaa.com">www.kazaa.com</a>
<b>Corporate Marketing</b>	Sites that offer corporate and product information, but not sell products online. Examples: <a href="http://www.billabong.com">www.billabong.com</a> <a href="http://www.crocs.com">www.crocs.com</a>
<b>Cult</b>	Sites related to groups or movements, whose membership is marked by zeal, passion, and obedience to a degree, which is generally considered excessive by the mainstream. Examples: <a href="http://www.satanism101.com">www.satanism101.com</a>
<b>Dining/Restaurant</b>	Sites that list, discuss, review, advertise, or promote dining and restaurants. Examples: <a href="http://www.mcdonalds.com.sg">www.mcdonalds.com.sg</a> <a href="http://www.hungrygowhere.com">www.hungrygowhere.com</a>
<b>Discussion Forums</b>	Sites related to Usenet, Usenet news, forums, newsgroups, online bulletin board systems. Examples: <a href="http://www.cellar.org">www.cellar.org</a> <a href="http://www.thefootballforums.com">www.thefootballforums.com</a>
<b>Drugs</b>	Sites associated with the use or advocacy of illegal drugs, and the illegal use of prescribed drugs. Examples: <a href="http://www.potpimp.com">www.potpimp.com</a> <a href="http://www.cannabis.com">www.cannabis.com</a>
<b>Entertainment</b>	Sites that provide information on or promote mass entertainment media such as theatre, amusement parks, music, comics, fan clubs, and so on. Examples: <a href="http://www.imdb.com">www.imdb.com</a> <a href="http://www.sydneyoperahouse.com">www.sydneyoperahouse.com</a>
<b>Family Issues</b>	Sites related to issues specific to family such as divorce, adoption, infertility, domestic violence, and so on. Examples: <a href="http://fatherhood.about.com">fatherhood.about.com</a> <a href="http://childparenting.about.com">childparenting.about.com</a>
<b>File host</b>	Sites that offer hosting, backup and sharing of files on the internet. Examples: <a href="http://www.yousendit.com">www.yousendit.com</a> <a href="http://www.rapidshare.com">www.rapidshare.com</a>

<b>Finance</b>	Sites providing information related to financial investment, and firms that offer financial services. Examples: <a href="http://www.hsbc.com">www.hsbc.com</a> <a href="http://www.citibank.com">www.citibank.com</a>
<b>Gambling</b>	Sites that provide online gambling, or sites related to gambling assistance, training, information or advocacy. Examples: <a href="http://www.casino.com">www.casino.com</a> <a href="http://www.singaporepools.com.sg">www.singaporepools.com.sg</a>
<b>Games</b>	Sites associated with traditional board games, role-playing games, or game manufacturers, or sites that support playing or downloading electronic, video, computer or online games. Examples: <a href="http://www.worldofwarcraft.com">www.worldofwarcraft.com</a> <a href="http://www.easports.com">www.easports.com</a>
<b>Government</b>	Sites related to governments and their agencies of militaries. Examples: <a href="http://www.usa.gov">www.usa.gov</a> <a href="http://www.gov.sg">www.gov.sg</a>
<b>Health</b>	Sites related to an individual's physical and mental well-being. Examples: <a href="http://www.who.int">www.who.int</a> <a href="http://health.discovery.com">health.discovery.com</a>
<b>History</b>	Sites offering a systematic recording of past events, and sites that may include analysis and commentary on causes and effects, motives, or connections relating events. Examples: <a href="http://www.history.com">www.history.com</a> <a href="http://www.hyperhistory.com">www.hyperhistory.com</a>
<b>Hobbies/Leisure</b>	Sites related to hobbies and leisure, pursuits or interests engaged in for pleasure and relaxation. Examples: <a href="http://www.bigdamnfunny.com">www.bigdamnfunny.com</a> <a href="http://www.dizzydragon.com">www.dizzydragon.com</a>
<b>Image host</b>	Sites that provide video or image hosting, linking and/or sharing. Examples: <a href="http://www.flickr.com">www.flickr.com</a> <a href="http://www.kodakgallery.com">www.kodakgallery.com</a>
<b>Internet Services</b>	Sites that are related to or offer services to assist in Internet communication. Examples: <a href="http://www.singnet.com.sg">www.singnet.com.sg</a> <a href="http://www.bigpond.com">www.bigpond.com</a>
<b>Job/Employment Search</b>	Sites that provide employment services, assistance in finding employment, or tools for locating employers. Examples: <a href="http://www.monster.com">www.monster.com</a> <a href="http://www.kellyservices.com">www.kellyservices.com</a>
<b>K-12</b>	Sites related to the education of children. Examples: <a href="http://www.k12.com">www.k12.com</a> <a href="http://www.edc.org">www.edc.org</a>

<b>K-12 Sex Education</b>	<p>Sites associated with sex education for children, including sites that offer information about sex, human reproduction, or any other sexually oriented material used to educate.</p> <p>Examples:  <a href="http://www.teensource.org">www.teensource.org</a>  <a href="http://www.sexetc.org">www.sexetc.org</a></p>
<b>Lingerie/Bikini</b>	<p>Sites that display or are dedicated to lingerie or swimsuits that could be considered inappropriate for teenagers and younger children.</p> <p>Examples:  <a href="http://www.wacoal.com">www.wacoal.com</a>  <a href="http://www.victoriassecret.com">www.victoriassecret.com</a></p>
<b>Mature Humor</b>	<p>Sites that contain humor and mature themes, which would not be suitable for teenagers and younger children, but the sites that do not contain pornography or strong profanity.</p> <p>Examples:  <a href="http://www.thejokeyard.com">www.thejokeyard.com</a>  <a href="http://www.jakesjokes.com">www.jakesjokes.com</a></p>
<b>Militancy/Hate and Extremism</b>	<p>Sites that promote divisive rhetoric and action, and describe populations as dangerous or evil, or promote intolerance to individuals or groups.</p> <p>Examples:  <a href="http://www.theneworder.org">www.theneworder.org</a>  <a href="http://www.dpjs.co.uk">www.dpjs.co.uk</a></p>
<b>Miscellaneous or Unknown</b>	<p>Sites that have not yet been classified.</p>
<b>Music</b>	<p>Sites that promote music for entertainment purposes relating to bands, orchestras, festivals, and so on.</p> <p>Examples:  <a href="http://www.mtv.com">www.mtv.com</a>  <a href="http://www.billboard.com">www.billboard.com</a></p>
<b>News and Media</b>	<p>Sites that report information or commentary on current events or contemporary issues, including newspapers, news wire services, news magazines, and radio news stations.</p> <p>Examples:  <a href="http://www.cnn.com">www.cnn.com</a>  <a href="http://www.asiaone.com">www.asiaone.com</a></p>
<b>Nudity</b>	<p>Sites that provide either artistic or non-artistic nude images in any medium (sculpture, photographs, paintings, and so on).</p> <p>Examples:  <a href="http://www.adultfriendfinder.com">www.adultfriendfinder.com</a>  <a href="http://www.sammyboyforum.com">www.sammyboyforum.com</a></p>
<b>Online Auctions</b>	<p>Sites that offer participation in online auctions, or support the offer and purchase of goods between individuals.</p> <p>Examples:  <a href="http://www.ebay.com">www.ebay.com</a>  <a href="http://www.onlineauction.com">www.onlineauction.com</a></p>
<b>Online chat</b>	<p>Sites that offer access to, or software for, or participation in any Internet chat forum.</p> <p>Examples:  <a href="http://webmessenger.msn.com">webmessenger.msn.com</a>  <a href="http://webmessenger.yahoo.com">webmessenger.yahoo.com</a></p>

<b>Online Shopping</b>	<p>Sites that provide or advertise ways to purchase products or services over the Internet or by telephone.</p> <p>Examples:  <a href="http://www.ebay.com">www.ebay.com</a>  <a href="http://www.onlineauction.com">www.onlineauction.com</a></p>
<b>Peer to Peer</b>	<p>Sites that provide client software to enable peer-to-peer file sharing and transfer.</p> <p>Examples:  <a href="http://www.filesAnywhere.com">www.filesAnywhere.com</a>  <a href="http://www.yousendit.com">www.yousendit.com</a></p>
<b>Politics</b>	<p>Sites that are related to, or are sponsored by organizations that promote viewpoints, change or reform of public policy, public opinion, or government practices.</p> <p>Examples:  <a href="http://www.nrsc.org">www.nrsc.org</a>  <a href="http://www.pap.org.sg">www.pap.org.sg</a></p>
<b>Pornography</b>	<p>Sites related to soft- and/or hard-core pornography, regardless of medium (written, images, movies, and so on).</p> <p>Examples:  <a href="http://www.playboy.com">www.playboy.com</a>  <a href="http://www.sex.com">www.sex.com</a></p>
<b>Portals</b>	<p>Sites that offer multiple web based services to assist a user's experience on the internet.</p> <p>Examples:  <a href="http://www.electronictheatre.co.uk">www.electronictheatre.co.uk</a>  <a href="http://www.ptairsoft.org">www.ptairsoft.org</a></p>
<b>Profanity</b>	<p>Sites that contain generally acknowledged profanity, but do not fall under a more specific category, such as "Pornography".</p> <p>Examples:  <a href="http://www.babyfight.com">www.babyfight.com</a>  <a href="http://www.blowwboston.com">www.blowwboston.com</a></p>
<b>Professional Services</b>	<p>Sites that provide information about or are related to the sale and delivery of technical and professional services.</p> <p>Examples:  <a href="http://www.micematters.com">www.micematters.com</a>  <a href="http://www.issworld.com">www.issworld.com</a></p>
<b>Questionable</b>	<p>Sites that re generally related to illegal activities, but do not fall under a more specific category. Examples:</p> <p><a href="http://www.churchofsatan.org">www.churchofsatan.org</a>  <a href="http://www.satanicchurch.com">www.satanicchurch.com</a></p>
<b>Radio Stations</b>	<p>Sites that offer streaming or downloadable radio programming.</p> <p>Examples:  <a href="http://www.shoutcast.com">www.shoutcast.com</a>  <a href="http://www.class95.sg">www.class95.sg</a></p>
<b>Real Estate</b>	<p>Sites that offer information or services related to buying, selling, renting, or financing property.</p> <p>Examples:  <a href="http://www.redas.com">www.redas.com</a>  <a href="http://www.propnex.com">www.propnex.com</a></p>
<b>Reference Sites</b>	<p>Sites that offer scholars and academics source documents and research assistance.</p> <p>Examples:  <a href="http://en.wikipedia.org">en.wikipedia.org</a>  <a href="http://www.dictionary.com">www.dictionary.com</a></p>

<b>Remote Access Tools</b>	Sites that provide information about, or software that enables authorized access to a desktop computer or private network from a remote location. Examples: <i>www.teamviewer.com</i> <i>www.logmein.com</i>
<b>Safe Search Engine</b>	Sites that provide Internet searching that are specifically targeted at families and children, and prevent discovery of objectionable material. Examples: <i>kids.yahoo.com</i> <i>www.ajkids.com</i>
<b>Science/Tech</b>	Sites related to education in Science and Technology. Examples: <i>www.sciencemag.org</i> <i>www.ietf.org</i>
<b>Sexuality</b>	Site that provide information about artistic sexual expression, or the information or images of body piercing, tattoos, and any other form of body art. Examples: <i>www.piercing.com</i> <i>www.bodymod.org</i>
<b>Shareware download</b>	Sites that are related to or that offer the downloading of legal software. Examples: <i>download.cnet.com</i> <i>www.tucows.com</i>
<b>Social Issues</b>	Sites related to issues that are generally considered to engender controversy, such as abortion, euthanasia, legalization of drugs, and so on. Examples: <i>www.alterworlds.com</i> <i>www.birdsandbees.org</i>
<b>Social Networking</b>	Sites that enable the creation of online communities, the facilitation of personal introductions, dating, and networking. These sites typically offer individuals the capacity to create content to be displayed on the site. Examples: <i>www.facebook.com</i> <i>www.friendster.com</i>
<b>Social Networking Adult</b>	Pages residing on social networking sites, which contain material that would otherwise merit categorization into adult categories. Examples: <i>www.facebook.com/playboy</i>
<b>Social Networking Games</b>	Pages residing on social networking sites, which contain material that would otherwise merit categorization into the <i>Games</i> category. Examples: <i>www.facebook.com/FarmVille</i>
<b>Special Interests/Social Organizations</b>	Sites related to charitable organizations, community, or environmental interest groups, and social advocacy. Examples: <i>www.greenpeace.org</i> <i>www.care2.com</i>
<b>Sports</b>	Sites, whose content is related to sports or recreation. Examples: <i>espn.go.com</i> <i>www.nba.com</i>

<b>Spyware/Adware</b>	<p>Sites that are known to distribute or contain code that displays unwanted advertisements, or gathers information about the user without the user's knowledge.</p> <p>Examples:  <a href="http://www.spywareremove.com">www.spywareremove.com</a>  <a href="http://www.virusspy.com">www.virusspy.com</a></p>
<b>Streaming Media</b>	<p>Sites that are related to, or that offer streaming or downloadable digital audio, video and other media.</p> <p>Examples:  <a href="http://video.google.com">video.google.com</a>  <a href="http://www.mp3.com">www.mp3.com</a></p>
<b>Tasteless</b>	<p>Sites that contain crude or offensive content.</p> <p>Examples:  <a href="http://www.morticom.com">www.morticom.com</a>  <a href="http://www.aardvarkarchie.com">www.aardvarkarchie.com</a></p>
<b>Television/Movies</b>	<p>Sites related to television programming or movies.</p> <p>Examples:  <a href="http://tv.yahoo.com">tv.yahoo.com</a>  <a href="http://www.movies.com">www.movies.com</a></p>
<b>Traditional Religion</b>	<p>Sites related to traditionally organized religious activities, participation, and belief.</p> <p>Examples:  <a href="http://www.chc.org.sg">www.chc.org.sg</a>  <a href="http://www.buddhanet.net">www.buddhanet.net</a></p>
<b>Translators</b>	<p>Sites that offer translation services for web pages, URLs, or other text strings.</p> <p>Examples:  <a href="http://translate.google.com">translate.google.com</a>  <a href="http://www.freetranslation.com">www.freetranslation.com</a></p>
<b>Travel</b>	<p>Sites related to travel planning, information or activities, including reservation services, destination listings, and special event promotion.</p> <p>Examples:  <a href="http://www.contiki.com">www.contiki.com</a>  <a href="http://www.singaporeair.com">www.singaporeair.com</a></p>
<b>User-defined</b>	<p>This category may be populated with sub-categories or URLs that are manually created by the administrator.</p>
<b>Vehicles</b>	<p>Sites that provide information about, or that promote vehicles, or offer the sale, purchase, maintenance, or parts for vehicles.</p> <p>Examples:  <a href="http://www.toyota.com">www.toyota.com</a>  <a href="http://www.volkswagen.com">www.volkswagen.com</a></p>
<b>Violence</b>	<p>Sites that depict, promote, or feature violence.</p> <p>Examples:  <a href="http://www.fighting.com">www.fighting.com</a>  <a href="http://www.fightdump.com">www.fightdump.com</a></p>
<b>Weapons/Bombs</b>	<p>Sites that promote the use, making, or distribution of weapons.</p> <p>Examples:  <a href="http://www.heckler-koch.com">www.heckler-koch.com</a>  <a href="http://www.coltsmfg.com">www.coltsmfg.com</a></p>
<b>Web banners</b>	<p>Sites that provide service links/ banners/ads for websites.</p> <p>Examples:  <a href="http://www.heybannerbanner.com">www.heybannerbanner.com</a>  <a href="http://www.ss-banners.com">www.ss-banners.com</a></p>

<b>Web host</b>	Sites that offer web hosting services, as well as offer domain names and web space to host end user web pages. Examples: <i>www.godaddy.com</i> <i>dinohost.com</i>
<b>Web search</b>	Sites that offer search services for the Internet, indices, and directories. Examples: <i>www.google.com</i> <i>www.yahoo.com</i>
<b>Webmail</b>	Sites that provide email accounts, free or otherwise. Examples: <i>mail.google.com</i> <i>www.hotmail.com</i>

**Notes:** URLs are pre-classified into six classes, which are further divided into 29 super categories; these super categories are further divided into 78 categories.

1. **Legal Liability:** Adult Material (Adult Sex Education, Adult Themes, K-12 Sex Education, Lingerie/Bikini, Nudity, Pornography, Sexuality, Social Networking Adult), Drugs (Drugs), Gambling (Gambling), Violence (Violence), Weapons/Bombs (Weapons/Bombs), Tasteless (Tasteless), Military/Hate and Extremism (Military/Hate and Extremism), Illegal or Questionable (Copyright Infringement, Computer Hacking, Questionable, Profanity, Mature Humor, Anonymizer).
2. **Productivity Loss:** Society and Lifestyle (Art/Culture, Alternative Lifestyle, Hobbies/Leisure, Dining/Restaurant, Alcohol/Tobacco, Social Networking), Health (Health), Sports (Sports), Special Interest/Social Organizations (Special Interest/Social Organizations), Games (Games, Social Networking Games), Shopping and Auctions (Online Shopping, Real Estate, Online Auctions), Social and Family Issues (Social Issues, Family Issues), Religion (Traditional Religion, Cult, Alt/New Age), Internet Communication (Internet Services, Discussion Forums, Online Chat, Webmail, Blogs, Peer to Peer Site, Remote Access Tools).
3. **Business Use:** Business and Economy (Classifieds, Corporate Marketing, Finance, Professional Services), Education (Continuing Education/Colleges, History, K-12, Reference Sites, Science/Tech), Job/Employment Search, and Information Technology (Translators, Image Host, File Host, Shareware Download, Web Banners, Web Host, Web Search, Portals, Safe Search Engine).
4. **Security Risks:** Security (Spyware/Adware).
5. **General Surfing:** Miscellaneous (Miscellaneous or Unknown), Travel (Travel), Vehicles (Vehicles), and Government and Politics (Government, Politics).
6. **Bandwidth Loss:** Entertainment/Recreation (Entertainment, Television/Movies, Music, Streaming Media, Radio Stations), News/Media, and User Defined.